

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF INDIANA  
FORT WAYNE DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA )  
 )  
 v. ) CAUSE NO. 1:12-CR-44  
 )  
 MANUEL RIVERA )

**FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATION  
OF THE MAGISTRATE JUDGE  
UPON A PLEA OF GUILTY**

TO: THE HONORABLE THERESA L. SPRINGMANN, JUDGE,  
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Upon Defendant's request to enter a plea of guilty pursuant to Rule 11 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, this matter came on for hearing before U.S. Magistrate Roger B. Cosby, on August 16, 2012, with the written consents of the defendant, counsel for the defendant, and counsel for the United States of America.

The hearing on defendant's plea of guilty was in full compliance with Rule 11, Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, before the Magistrate Judge in open court and on the record.

In consideration of that hearing and the statements made by the defendant under oath on the record and in the presence of counsel, the remarks of the Assistant United States Attorney and of counsel for defendant,

I FIND as follows:

(1) that defendant understands the nature of the charge against him to which the plea is offered;

(2) that the defendant understands his right to trial by jury, to persist in his plea of not guilty, to the assistance of counsel at trial, to confront and cross-examine adverse witnesses, and

his right against compelled self-incrimination;

(3) that the defendant understands what the maximum possible sentence is, including the effect of the supervised release term, and defendant understands that the Sentencing Guidelines apply and that the Court may depart from those guidelines under some circumstances;

(4) that the plea of guilty by the defendant has been knowingly and voluntarily made and is not the result of force or threats or of promises apart from the plea agreement between the parties;

(5) that defendant is competent to plead guilty;

(6) that the defendant understands that his answers may later be used against him in a prosecution for perjury or false statement;

(7) that there is a factual basis for the defendant's plea; and further,

I RECOMMEND that the Court accept the defendant's plea of guilty and that the Defendant be adjudged guilty of the offense charged in the single-count Indictment, and have sentence imposed. A Presentence Report has been ordered. Should this Report and Recommendation be accepted and the Defendant adjudged guilty, sentencing will be scheduled before Judge Theresa L. Springmann by separate order and notice. Objections to the Findings and Recommendation are waived unless filed and served within fourteen (14) days. 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1)(B).

DATED this 16th day of August, 2012.

/s/ Roger B. Cosby  
Roger B. Cosby  
United States Magistrate Judge